

# K-12 | Teacher Preparation: A New Direction

Moderated by Kelly Henson, Georgia Professional Standards Commission





# **Boston Teacher Residency**

Jesse Solomon,
Executive Director, BPE



# Started by Boston Public Schools in 2003

#### Address three issues

- 1. Shortage of teachers in high-needs areas (math, science, sped, teachers of color)
- Half of all new teachers leaving within three years
- 3. New teachers not prepared to carry out BPS' instructional agenda

# Program Structure

- 4 yr program: 13 month prep + 3 years induction
- 4 days/wk residency + 1.5 days coursework
- 2 summer components
- BTR licensing body control all program elements
- UMass/Boston awards masters degree
- Residents clustered in 'Affiliate' schools
- Job placement in clusters: strategic opportunity for district
- Induction: individual & team coaching, capacity-building in schools

# Program Staffing

- Mentors (BTR trains, compensates, supervises)
- Clinical Teacher Educators (CTEs): Blend theory & practice: teach courses, coach in schools, work with graduates
- Directors: oversee coherence, implementation in "residency affiliate" schools

## **BTR Stats**

- High-needs areas
  - 40% of BTR graduates are teaching ESL or SPED
  - Half are teachers of color
  - 60% of newly hired BPS math and science teachers trained by BTR
- Retention (80% in Boston in 11<sup>th</sup> year)
- Principal satisfaction (95% would recommend hiring a BTR graduate to a colleague)
- Early tenure rates double district average

## **Current Work & Future Directions**

- 1. Student learning has to be bottom line
- 2. Blended "clinical" positions
- 3. Explicit instructional system

• • •

 Concentrated training sites -> "Teaching Academy" schools

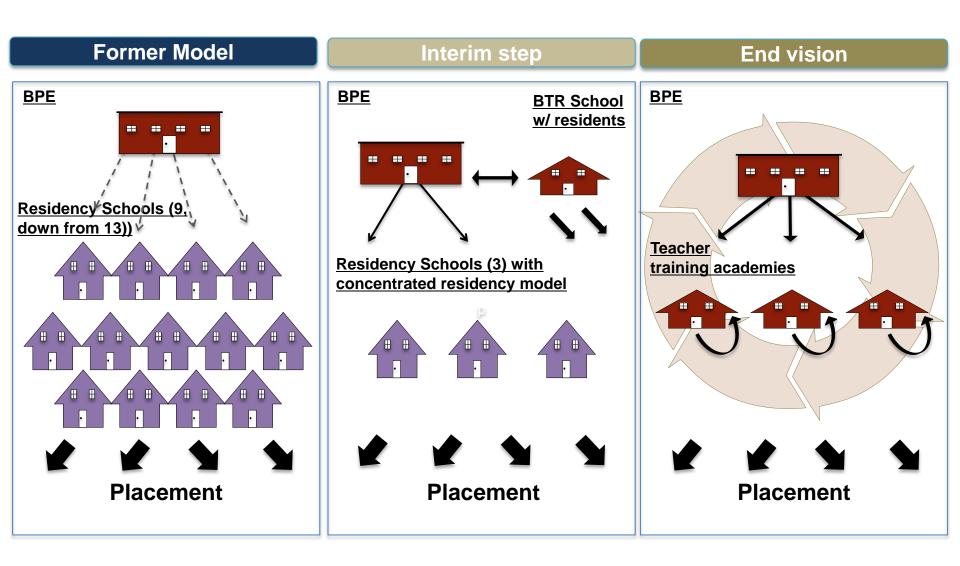
### Blended "Clinical" Positions

- "Clinical Teacher Educators" who cross curricular components
- Combine three positions align messages and expectations:
  - 1. Course Instructors: class work
  - 2. Site Directors: practicum
  - 3. Induction Coaches: support for graduates

## Explicit Instructional System

- Common Instructional Vision and Language
- Common Instructional Activities
- Gateways
- Common Set of Assessments

## Concentrated Training Sites



# Teaching Academies

Teaching Hospital: institution that provides exemplary care for patients & training ground for excellent new doctors

BPE Teaching Academies are sites of deep teaching, learning, and improvement for both students and adults:

- Ambitious Instruction for all: Classrooms in which high rigor and engagement are the norm
- A coherent instructional guidance system
- Differentiated staffing model
- Data to inform decision-making and practice
- Collaborative practices that make learning and teaching public
- Strong family and community connections
- Dynamic R & D orientation dedicated to learning and creating knowledge

# Last Thoughts

- Human Capital is Necessary but not Sufficient
- Not an individual failure, but a systematic one
- Teacher development inextricably linked with school improvement

### Jesse Solomon, Executive Director BPE

27-43 Wormwood Street, Suite 110

Boston, MA 02210

617.227.8055

jsolomon@bpe.org

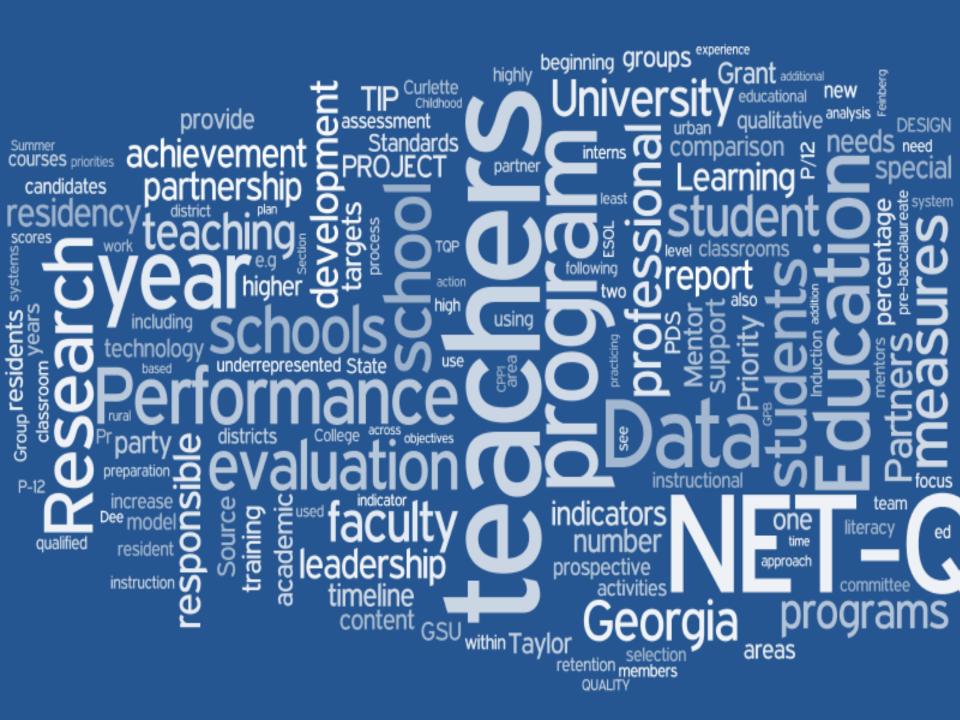
www.bpe.org



# K-12 | Teacher Preparation: A New Direction

Gwen Benson, Associate Dean College of Education, Georgia State University





Year-long Teacher Residency must take place in High-Need Schools Infusion of Special Education, ELL strategies, technology, & literacy across the content areas

3-Year Service Obligation: High-Need School in High-Need subject (math, science, or special education)

Mentor Teachers will receive \$1000 stipend & professional development NET-Q Teacher Residency

Residents Are
Paid a Living
Stipend
=\$25,000\*

10 Residents in Math or Science--Alternating Years beginning with math in 2010

Induction for Residents Who Become Teacher of Record

\* Eligible for TEACH scholarships.

# Teacher Residency Recruitment and Application Requirements

- Recruitment
- underrepresented populations,
- mid-career professionals,
- former military personnel, and
- recent college graduates with a record of academic distinction.

#### **Application Requirements**

- meet GSU application requirements &
- must have a minimum 3.0 undergraduate GPA.
- interviewed by university faculty members from the College of Education and the College of Arts and Sciences in collaboration with NET-Q school representatives.

# CCLC - What is it?

Cross Career Learning Community – A professional learning community that is based on the structure of Critical Friends Groups (CFGs) and includes both novice and experienced educators

#### CCLCs are designed to:

- mentor and retain new teachers
- draw on the particular expertise of its members (novice and experienced teachers, administrators, and university faculty) to increase student achievement
- use structured conversations to focus on student work, dilemmas of practice, and data from individual classrooms and the school as a whole

#### Teacher development

CCLC members support one another in improving instructional practices and untangling professional dilemmas with the goal of increasing student achievement

#### Teacher retention

86% of new teachers who participated in CCLCs returned for a second year of teaching (Black & Neel, 2007)

#### School & system level capacity building

CCLC membership opens the door for school and system personnel to grow facilitative leadership skills

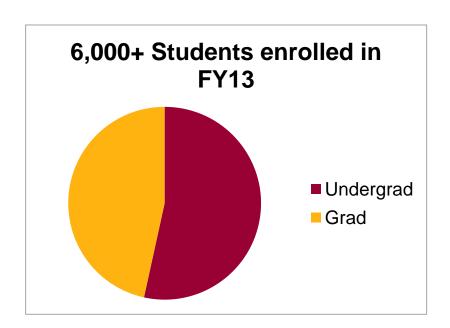
# Improving teacher preparation

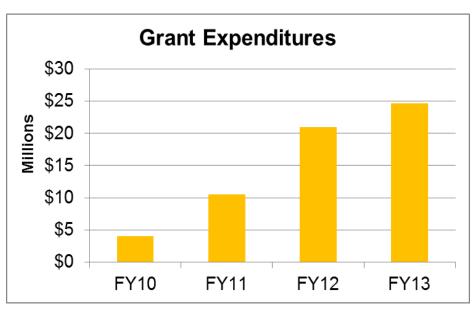
presented by Dr. Mari Koerner, Dean January, 2014





## Mary Lou Fulton Teachers College





#24 ranked graduate school of education

U.S. News & World Report 2014

## Rigorous and relevant content

- Cut education courses by 25%
- Added more math and science courses
- Worked with College of Arts and Science to develop math and science classes based on Common Core Standards
- Recruiting from Arts and Science majors
- Joint degree with Engineering

#### **Junior Year**

Pre-residency clinical hours

Interactive digital games focusing on professional and

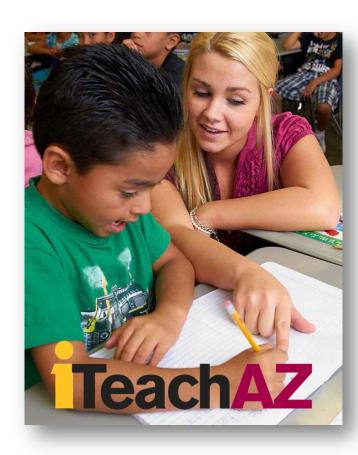
teaching skills

Sanford Inspire Project



### Apprentice-style model of teacher preparation

- Entire senior year spent in schools student teaching and taking courses without increasing time to earn degree
- Instruction by ASU faculty at district sites
- Goal is for graduates to gain confidence of second year teacher



# **TeachAZ** Senior-year residency model

Student teachers spend full year, full time in school district with trained mentor teacher

Mentor Teachers

ASU faculty teach courses in district

Full-time, On-site ASU Clinical Faculty Student Teachers focused on P-12 Student Achievement

ASU Faculty Instructors

Full-time ASU faculty member supervises student teachers and supports mentor teachers

District Administrators Faculty, mentors and district administrators support student teachers throughout year

## Components of senior-year residency



## Rigorous student teaching experience

- Student teachers begin year with mentor teachers
- Student teachers co-teach with mentor teachers 4 days per week and take ASU classes one day per week
- Student teachers attend school and district level trainings
- Mentor teachers meet with ASU faculty once per month for professional development



# Integration of theory and practice

- Coursework directly tied to work in classroom
- Assignments focused on how and what P-12 students learn in each content area (e.g., coursework tied to common core standards)
- ASU faculty and mentor teachers prepare student teachers to use data to inform instruction



# Clear professional expectations

- Mentor teachers and student teachers trained on college professionalism rubric
- Mentor teachers and faculty evaluate student teachers on rubric 4 times per year
- Students held accountable for professional behavior throughout program



## Performancebased accountability

#### **Teacher Candidate Assessment Process**

- Pre-conference
- Teaching observation
- Reflection and self-evaluation
- Post-conference
- Areas of refinement and reinforcement



## **Teacher Advancement Protocol (TAP)**

- Student Teachers evaluated using research-based protocol
  - Instructional plans
  - Standards & objectives
  - Presenting instructional content
  - Activities & materials
  - Academic feedback
  - Managing student behavior



## Impact in FY13

- 25 school districts
- 30 cohorts
- 1000+ student teachers
- 17 of 17 surveyed principals indicated they would hire Teachers College graduates again
- 87% of Teachers College undergraduate students pursuing jobs were employed 90 days after graduation (FY12 survey)



# LET'S STAY CONNECTED.

Please sign up for our email alerts, subscribe to our blog, like us on Facebook and follow us on Twitter.

www.gbpi.org



